

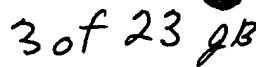
1 of 23

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Page 1 of 1

Form PTO 1449 (Rev. 2-32)		U.S. Department of Commerce Patent and Trademark Office		Atty. Docket No. IMMR-0013D (034701-007)		Serial No. 10/780,852	
Information Disclosure Statement by Applicant				Applicant: Louis B. Rosenberg et al.			
(Use several sheets if necessary)				Filed: 02/19/2004		Group: 2628	
<b>U.S. Patent Documents</b>							
Init.		Document No.	Date	Name	Class	Subclass	Filing Date
/JB/		4,689,449	08/25/1987	Rosen			
/JB/		4,758,692	07/19/1988	Roeser et al.			
/JB/		4,857,881	08/15/1989	Hayes			
/JB/		4,994,669	02/19/1991	Stern			
/JB/		5,223,776	06/29/1993	Radke et al.			
/JB/		5,228,356	07/20/1993	Chuang			
/JB/		5,436,640	07/25/1995	Reeves			
/JB/		5,589,828	12/31/1996	Armstrong			
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/JB/		5,629,594	05/13/1997	Jacobus et al.			
/JB/		5,724,068	03/03/1998	Sanchez et al.			
/JB/		5,731,804	3/24/1998	Rosenberg			
/JB/		5,739,811	04/14/1998	Rosenberg et al.			
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/JB/		6,201,533	3/13/2001	Rosenberg et al.			
/JB/		6,697,048	2/24/2004	Rosenberg et al.			
<b>Other Documents (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, etc.)</b>							
/JB/		Millman, Paul A. et al., "Design of a Four Degree-of-Freedom Force-Reflecting Manipulandum with a Specified Force/Torque Workspace," Depart. Of Mechanical Engineering, 1991, pp. 1488-1493.					
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/JB/		Russo, Massimo Andrea, "The Design and Implementation of a Three Degree of Freedom Force Output Joystick," Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, MIT May 1990, 131 pages.					
/JB/		Schmult, Brian et al., "Application Areas For A Force-Feedback Joystick," DSC-Vol. 49, Advanced in Robotics, Mechatronics, and Haptic Interfaces, ASME 1993, pp. 47-54.					
/JB/		Tadros, Alfred Heikal, "Control System Design for a Three Degree of Freedom Virtual Environment Simulator Using Motor/Brake Pair Actuators," Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, MIT February 1990, pp. 2-88.					
/JB/		Yamakita, M. et al., "Tele Virtual Reality of Dynamic Mechanical Model," Proceedings of the 1992 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, July 7-10, 1992, pp. 1103-1110.					
Examiner /Jeffery Brier/				Date Considered 09/24/2007			
Examiner: Initial if citation considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include a copy of this form with the next communication to applicant.							





U.S. Department of Commerce  
Patent and Trademark Office

Atty. Docket No.  
IMMR-0013D

Serial No.  
10/780,852

### **Information Disclosure Statement by Applicant**

**Applicant:**  
**Louis B. Rosenberg et al.**

(Use several sheets if necessary)

Filed:  
February 19, 2004

Group:  
2173

## U.S. Patent Documents

## Foreign Documents

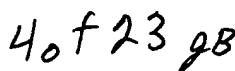
**Other Documents (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, etc.)**

**Examiner**

**/Jeffery Brier/**

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5 of 23 QB  
(1 of 2)

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## INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT

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Sheet 1 of 3

### Complete if Known

Application Number	10/780,852
Filing Date	February 19, 2004
First Named Inventor	Louis B. Rosenberg
Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Document Number Number Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
/JB/		6,422,941	7/23/2002	Thomer et al.	
/JB/		6,160,489	12/12/2000	Perry et al.	
/JB/		6,111,577	8/29/2000	Zilles et al.	
/JB/		5,690,582	11/25/1997	Ulrich et al.	
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/JB/		5,437,607	8/1/1995	Taylor	
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/JB/		5,186,695	2/16/1993	Mangseth et al.	
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/JB/		5,165,897	11/24/1992	Johnson	
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/JB/		4,464,117	8/7/1984	Foerst	
/JB/		4,333,070	6/1/1982	Barnes	
/JB/		4,262,549	4/21/1981	Schwellenbach	
/JB/		4,127,752	11/28/1978	Lowthorp	
/JB/		2,972,140	2/14/1961	Hirsch	

Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Foreign Patent Document			Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
		Country Code <sup>3</sup>	Number <sup>4</sup>	Kind Code <sup>5</sup> (if known)			
		JP	H2-185278		7/19/1990	Taito Corporation	
		JP	H4-8381		1/13/1992	Epoch Co. and Key- Planning Co.	
		JP	H7-24447		1/27/1995	Sega Corporation	
		JP	H5-192449		8/3/1993	Taito Corporation	

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# **INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT**

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Sheet **2** of **3**

## **Complete if Known**

Application Number	10/780,852
Filing Date	February 19, 2004
First Named Inventor	Louis B. Rosenberg
Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US

## **OTHER PRIOR ART -- NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS**

Examiner Initials *	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.
		PATRICK, "Design, Construction, and Testing of a Fingertip Tactile Display for Interaction with Virtual and Remote Environments," <i>Master of Science Thesis</i> , MIT, Aug. 1990, archived Nov. 8, 1990.
		CALDER, "Design of A Force Feedback Touch-Introducing Actuator For Teleoperator Robot Control," <i>Bachelor of Science Thesis</i> , MIT, May 1983, archived June 23, 1983.
		WIKER, "Teletouch Display Development: Phase 1 Report," <i>Technical Report 1230</i> , Naval Ocean Systems Center, San Diego, July 1988.
		BLISS, "Optical-to-Tactile Image Conversion for the Blind," <i>IEEE Transactions on Man-Machine Systems</i> , Vol. MMS-11, No. 1, March 1970.
		JOHNSON, "Shape-Memory Alloy Tactile Feedback Actuator," <i>Armstrong Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory</i> , AAMRL-TR-90-039, August, 1990.
		KONTARINIS et al., "Tactile Display of Vibratory Information in Teleoperation and Virtual Environments," <i>PRESENCE</i> , 4(4):387-402, Harvard Univ., 1995.
		AUKSTAKALNIS et al., "Silicon Mirage: The Art and Science of Virtual Reality," ISBN 0-938151-82-7, pp. 129-180, 1992.
		EBERHARDT et al., "Inducing Dynamic Haptic Perception by The Hand: System Description and Some Results," <i>DSC-Vol. 55-1, Dynamic Systems and Control: Volume 1</i> , ASME 1994.
		GOBEL et al., "Tactile Feedback Applied to Computer Mice," <i>International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction</i> , Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 1-24, 1995.
		PIMENTEL et al., "Virtual Reality: through the new looking glass," 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition; McGraw-Hill, ISBN 0-07-050187-X, pp. 41-202, 1994.
		"Cyberman Technical Specification," <i>Logitech Cyberman SWIFT Supplement to Logitech Mouse Technical Reference and Programming Guide</i> , 4/5/1994.
		OUHYOUNG et al., "The Development of A Low-Cost Force Feedback Joystick and Its Use in the Virtual Reality Environment," <i>Proceedings of the Third Pacific Conference on Computer Graphics and Applications, Pacific Graphics '95</i> , Seoul, Korea, 21-24 August 1995.
		KACZMAREK et al., "Tactile Displays," <i>Virtual Environment Technologies</i> , Chap. 9, pp. 349-414.
		LAKE, "Cyberman from Logitech," at <a href="http://www.ibiblio.org/GameBytes/issue21/greviews/cyberman.html">http://www.ibiblio.org/GameBytes/issue21/greviews/cyberman.html</a> , 1994.

Examiner Signature	Date Considered
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Substitute for form 1449A/PTO		<b>Complete If Known</b>	
<b>INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT</b>  (use as many sheets as necessary)		Application Number	10/780,852
		Filing Date	February 19, 2004
		First Named Inventor	Louis B. Rosenberg
		Art Unit	2173
		Examiner Name	Unassigned
Sheet 3 of 3	Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US	

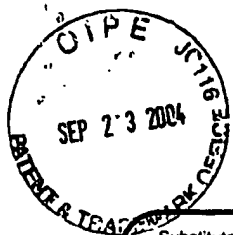
OTHER PRIOR ART – NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS		
Examiner Initials *	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.
		<del>*Component Maintenance Manual With Illustrated Parts List, Coaxial Control Shaker Part no. C-25502,* Safe Flight Instrument Corporation, Revised 28 January 2002 (3 pages).</del>
		<del>*Technical Manual Overhaul Instructions With Parts Breakdown, Coaxial Control Shaker Part no. C-25502,* Safe Flight Instrument Corporation, Revised 15 July 1980 (25 pages).</del>
		<del>SCANNELL, "Taking a Joystick Ride," Computer Currents, Boston Edition, Vol. 9, No. 11, November 1994.</del>
/JB/		YAMAKITA et al., "Tele-Virtual Reality of Dynamic Mechanical Model," <i>Proceedings of the 1992 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems</i> , Raleigh, NC, July 7-10, 1992
		<del>NOLL, "Man-Machine Tactile," <i>SID Journal</i>, July/August 1972 issue.</del>
		<del>ROSENBERG, "Virtual Pictures: Perceptual Overlays Enhance Operator Performance In Telepresence Tasks," <i>Ph.D. Dissertation</i>, Stanford University, June 1994.</del>

Examiner Signature	/Jeffery Brier/	Date Considered	09/24/2007
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**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE  
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT**

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Sheet 1 of 8

**Complete If Known**

Application Number	10/780,852
Filing Date	February 19, 2004
First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG
Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR050/04US

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Document Number Number Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
/JB/		6,057,828	05-2000	Rosenberg et al.	
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/JB/		5,396,266	03-1995	Brimhall	
/JB/		5,389,865	02-1995	Jacobus et al.	

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Date  
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# INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT

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Sheet 2 of 8

## Complete if Known

Application Number	10/780,852
Filing Date	February 19, 2004
First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG
Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR050/04US

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Document Number Number Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
/JB/		5,384,460	01-1995	Tseng	
/JB/		5,381,080	01-1995	Schnell et al.	
/JB/		5,351,692	10-1994	Dow et al.	
/JB/		5,286,203	02-1994	Fuller et al.	
/JB/		5,262,777	11-1993	Low et al.	
/JB/		5,259,894	11-1993	Sampson	
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/JB/		5,220,260	06-1993	Schuler	
/JB/		<del>5,210,946</del>	<del>06-1993</del>	<del>Mitchell et al.</del>	
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/JB/		5,184,306	02-1993	Erdman et al.	
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/JB/		5,178,012	01-1993	Culp	
/JB/		5,148,377	09-1992	McDonald	
/JB/		5,142,506	08-1992	Edwards	
/JB/		5,139,261	08-1992	Openiano	
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/JB/		5,131,844	07-1992	Marinaccio et al.	
/JB/		5,128,671	07-1992	Thomas, Jr.	
/JB/		5,126,948	06-1992	Mitchell et al.	
/JB/		5,116,180	05-1992	Fung et al.	
/JB/		5,107,262	04-1992	Cadoz et al.	
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/JB/		5,088,046	02-1992	McMurtry et al.	
/JB/		5,076,517	12-1991	Ferranti et al.	

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/Jeffery Brier/

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# **INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT**

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Sheet **3** of **8**

## **Complete if Known**

Application Number	10/780,852
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/JB/		5,050,608	09-1991	Watanabe et al.	
/JB/		5,040,306	08-1991	McMurtry et al.	
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/JB/		4,679,331	07-1987	Koontz	
/JB/		4,677,355	06-1987	Baumann	

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Substitute for form 1449A/PTO		<b>Complete if Known</b>	
<b>INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT</b>  (use as many sheets as necessary)		Application Number	10/780,852
		Filing Date	February 19, 2004
		First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG
		Art Unit	2173
		Examiner Name	Unassigned
Sheet 4 of 8	Attorney Docket Number	IMMR050/04US	

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Document Number Number Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
/JB/		4,676,002	06-1987	Slocum	
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/JB/		2,906,179	09-1959	Bower	

Examiner Signature	/Jeffery Brier/	Date Considered	09/24/2007
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Sheet 5 of 8

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Application Number 10/780,852  
Filing Date February 19, 2004  
First Named Inventor Louis B. ROSENBERG  
Art Unit 2173  
Examiner Name Unassigned  
Attorney Docket Number IMMR050/04US

Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Foreign Patent Document			Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
		Country Code <sup>2</sup>	Number <sup>4</sup>	Kind Code <sup>3</sup> (if known)			
		EP	0085518	A1	08-1983		
		WO	96/16397		05-1996		
		WO	96/09944		12-1996		
		JP	4-34610		02-1992		
		GB	225491		10-1992		
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		WO	9520787		08-1995		
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		WO	9532459		11-1995		
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		WO	9642078		12-1996		
		WO	9712357		04-1997		

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**Complete if Known**

Application Number	10/780,852
Filing Date	February 19, 2004
First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG
Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR050/04US

OTHER PRIOR ART -- NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS		
Examiner Initials *	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published
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Application Number	10/780,852
Filing Date	February 19, 2004
First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG
Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR050/04US

**OTHER PRIOR ART – NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS**

Examiner Initials *	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.
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Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR050/04US

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		Application Number			
		Filing Date	February 19, 2004		
		First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG		
		Group Art Unit			
		Examiner Name			
Sheet	1	of	8	Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	U.S. Patent Document		Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Date of Publication of Cited Document MM-DD-YYYY
		Number	Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)		
/JB/		5,785,630		Bobick, et al.	07/28/1998
/JB/		5,766,016		Sinclair et al.	06/16/1998
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				First Named Inventor	
				Group Art Unit	
				Examiner Name	
Sheet	2	of	8	Attorney Docket Number	
				IMMR-050/04US	

/JB/		3,220,121		Cutler	11/30/1965
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			Application Number		
Sheet			3	of	8
			Filing Date	February 19, 2004	
			First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG	
			Group Art Unit		
			Examiner Name		
			Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US	

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				Filing Date	
				First Named Inventor	
				Group Art Unit	
				Examiner Name	
Sheet	4	of	8	Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US

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Examiner Signature	/Jeffery Brier/	Date Considered	09/25/2007
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PTO/SB/08A (06-00)

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		Application Number			
		Filing Date	February 19, 2004		
		First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG		
		Group Art Unit			
Examiner Name					
Sheet	5	of	8	Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US

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Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Foreign Patent Document			Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Date of Publication of Cited Document MM-DD-YYYY
		Office <sup>1</sup>	Number <sup>2</sup>	Kind Code <sup>3</sup> (if known)		
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OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS				
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.		
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Substitute for form 1449A/PTO		<b>Complete if Known</b>	
<b>INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT</b>  (use as many sheets as necessary)		Application Number	
		Filing Date	February 19, 2004
		First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG
		Group Art Unit	
		Examiner Name	
Sheet	6	of	8
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		Filing Date	February 19, 2004		
		First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG		
		Group Art Unit			
Examiner Name					
Sheet	7	of	8	Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US

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				Group Art Unit	
				Examiner Name	
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				IMMR-050/04US	

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<sup>1</sup> Unique citation designation number.

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## INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT

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Sheet 1 of 3

### Complete if Known

Application Number	10780,852
Filing Date	February 19, 2004
First Named Inventor	Louis B. Rosenberg
Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US

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Examiner	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Document Number Number Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
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Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Foreign Patent Document			Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
		Country Code <sup>3</sup>	Number <sup>4</sup>	Kind Code <sup>5</sup> (if known)			
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		JP	H4-8381		1/13/1992	Epoch Co. and Key- Planning Co.	
		JP	H7-24447		1/27/1995	Seiga Corporation	
		JP	H5-192449		8/3/1993	Taito Corporation	

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## INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT

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Sheet **2** of **3**

### Complete if Known

Application Number	10/780,852
Filing Date	February 19, 2004
First Named Inventor	Louis B. Rosenberg
Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US

### OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS

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Sheet 3 of 3

## Complete if Known

Application Number	10780,852
Filing Date	February 19, 2004
First Named Inventor	Louis B. Rosenberg
Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US

## OTHER PRIOR ART – NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS

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		*Component Maintenance Manual With Illustrated Parts List, Coaxial Control Shaker Part no. C-25502, Safe Flight Instrument Corporation, Revised 28 January 2002 (3 pages).
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Examiner Signature	/Jeffery Brier/	Date Considered	09/24/2007
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Sheet **5** of **8**

## Complete if Known

Application Number	10780,852
Filing Date	February 19, 2004
First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG
Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR050/04US

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		Country Code <sup>2</sup>	Number <sup>4</sup>	Kind Code <sup>3</sup> (if known)			
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<b>INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT</b>  (use as many sheets as necessary)		Application Number	10/780,852
		Filing Date	February 19, 2004
		First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG
		Art Unit	2173
		Examiner Name	Unassigned
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Sheet	6	of	8

OTHER PRIOR ART -- NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS		
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Examiner Signature	/Jeffery Brier/	
Date Considered	09/24/2007	

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Sheet **7** of **8****Complete if Known**

Application Number	10/780,852
Filing Date	February 19, 2004
First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG
Art Unit	2173
Examiner Name	Unassigned
Attorney Docket Number	IMMR050/04US

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/JB/		Rosenberg, Louis B., "Virtual Fixtures as Tools to Enhance Operator Performance in Telepresence Environments" SPIE Telemanipulator Technology, Mar. 1993.
/JB/		Rosenberg, Louis B., "Virtual Haptic Overlays Enhance Performance in Telepresence Tasks," SPIE 1994.
		<del>Burdea, Gergore et al., "Dextrous Telerobotics with Force Feedback-An Overview," Robotica 1994, vol. 9.</del>
		<del>Yamakita, M. et al., Tele-Virtual Reality of Dynamic Mechanical Model, IEEE Jul. 7-10, 1992, pp. 1109-1110.</del>
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/Jeffery Brier/

Date  
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Sheet

8

of

8

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Application Number

10/780,852

Filing Date

February 19, 2004

First Named Inventor

Louis B. ROSENBERG

Art Unit

2173

Examiner Name

Unassigned

Attorney Docket Number

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/JB/		Ouh-Young, Ming et al., "Using a Manipulator for Force Display in Molecular Docking," IEEE 1988, pp. 1824-1829.
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/Jeffery Brier/

Date  
Considered

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			Application Number		
			Filing Date	February 19, 2004	
			First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG	
			Group Art Unit		
			Examiner Name		
Sheet	5	of	8	Attorney Docket Number	IMMR-050/04US

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS						
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Foreign Patent Document			Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Date of Publication of Cited Document MM-DD-YYYY
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		EP	0 349 086	A1	Stork Kwant B.V.	01/03/1990
		JP	H4-8381		Taito Corporation	01/13/1992
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		Balgrie, "Electric Control Loading - A Low Cost, High Performance Alternative," <i>Proceedings of Interservice/Industry Training Systems Conference</i> , pp. 247-254, November 6-8, 1990			
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		Jones et al., "A perceptual analysis of stiffness," ISSN 0014-4819 Springer International (Springer-Verlag); <i>Experimental Brain Research</i> , Vol. 79, No. 1, pp. 150-156, 1990			
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		Application Number	
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		First Named Inventor	Louis B. ROSENBERG
		Group Art Unit	
		Examiner Name	
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